

Super Feature for Instance Segmentation

Team DIDIMapVison

Xingjia Pan^{2,3}, Bo Li¹, Yang Gu¹, Zhichao Song¹, Fan Tang^{2,3}, Maozong Zheng¹,
Wei Shao¹, Yiping Meng¹, Weiming Dong³, Pengfei Xu¹

¹Didi Chuxing

²University of Chinese Academy of Science

³Institute of Automation Chinese Academy of Science

Team Members



Xingjia Pan



Bo Li



Yang Gu



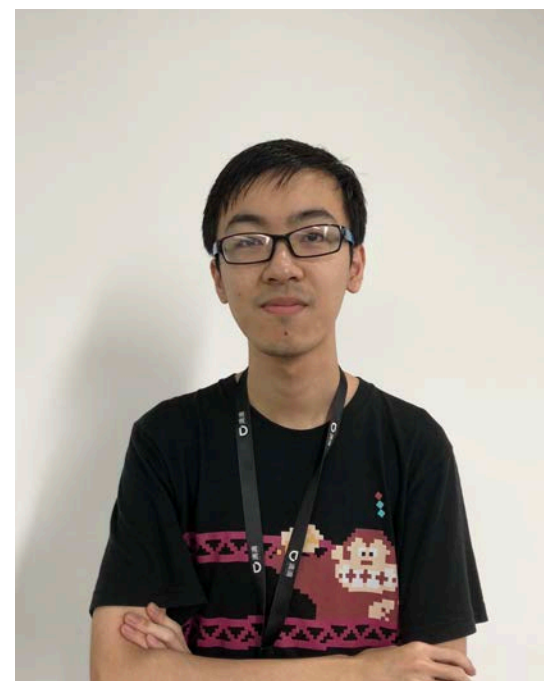
Zhichao Song



Fan Tang



Maozong Zheng



Wei Shao



Yiping Meng



Weiming Dong

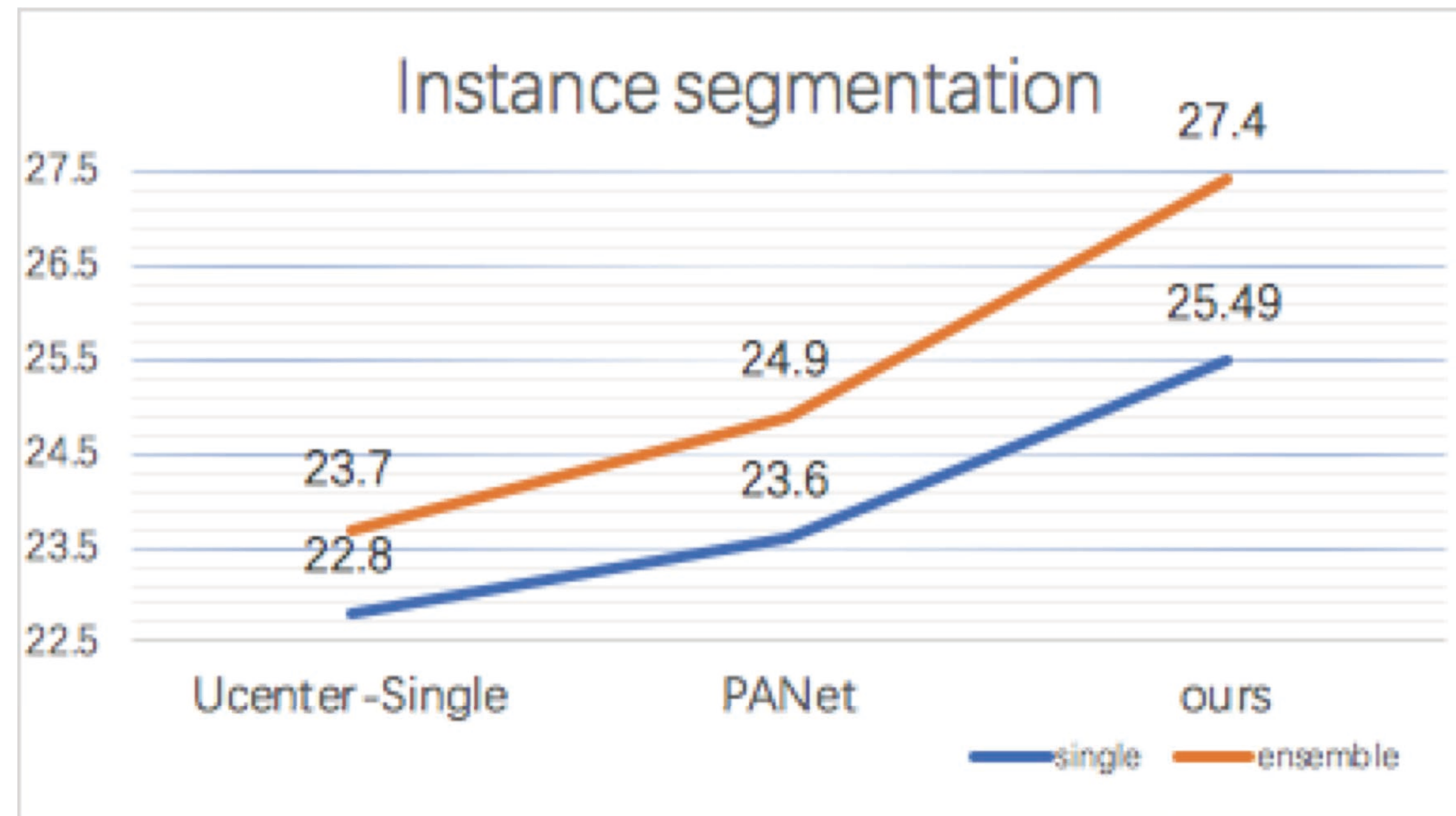


Pengfei Xu



Summary

- Comparison



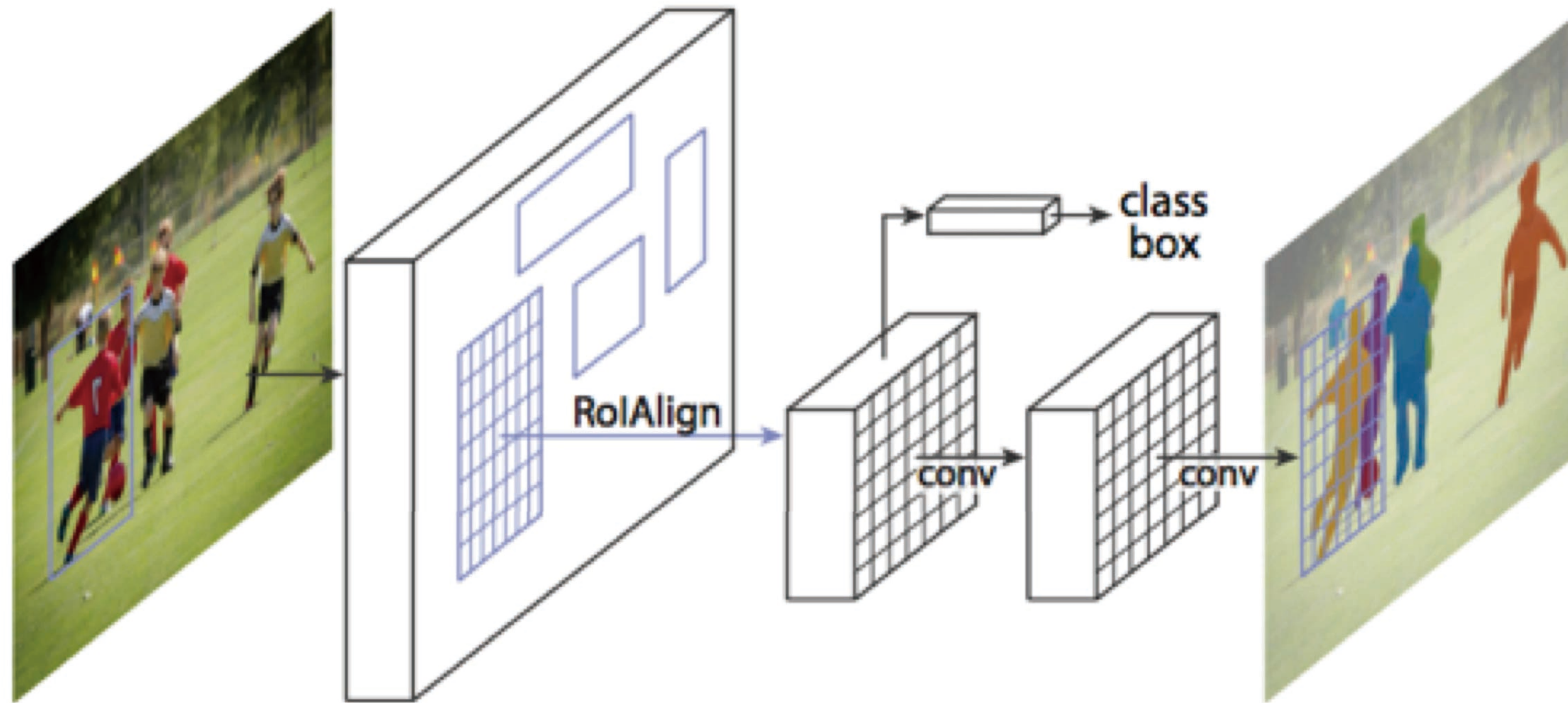
- Improvements

- Instance Segmentation

- 2.26% absolute and 8.9% relative improvement

Baseline Approach

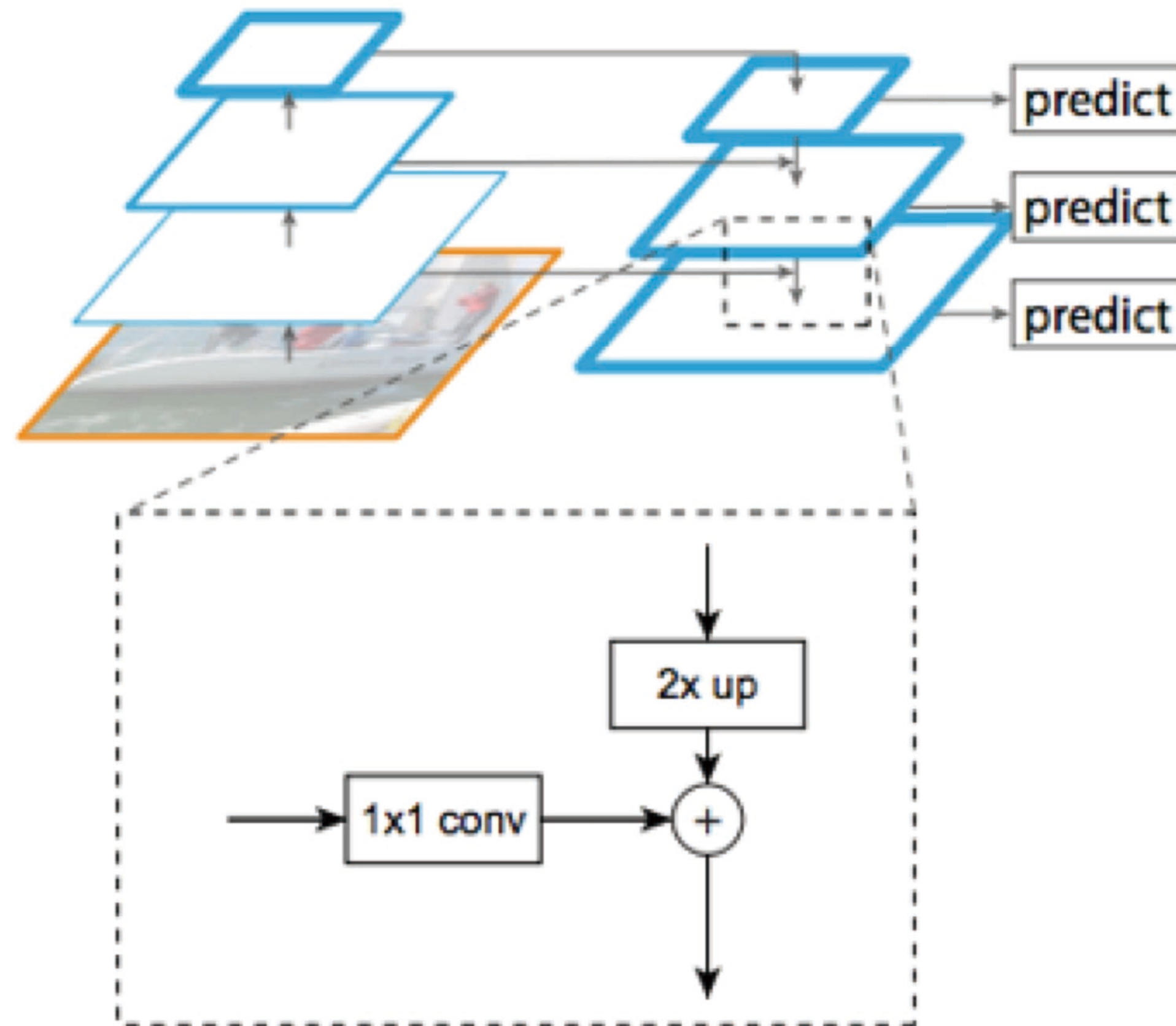
- Mask RCNN



K. He, G. Gkioxari, P. Dollár, and R. Girshick. Mask R-CNN. *ICCV*, 2017.

Baseline Approach

- FPN



T. Lin, P. Dollár, R. Girshick, K. He, B. Hariharan, and S. Belongie.
Feature Pyramid Networks for Object Detection. *CVPR*, 2017.

How to involve rich features corresponded with original image size?

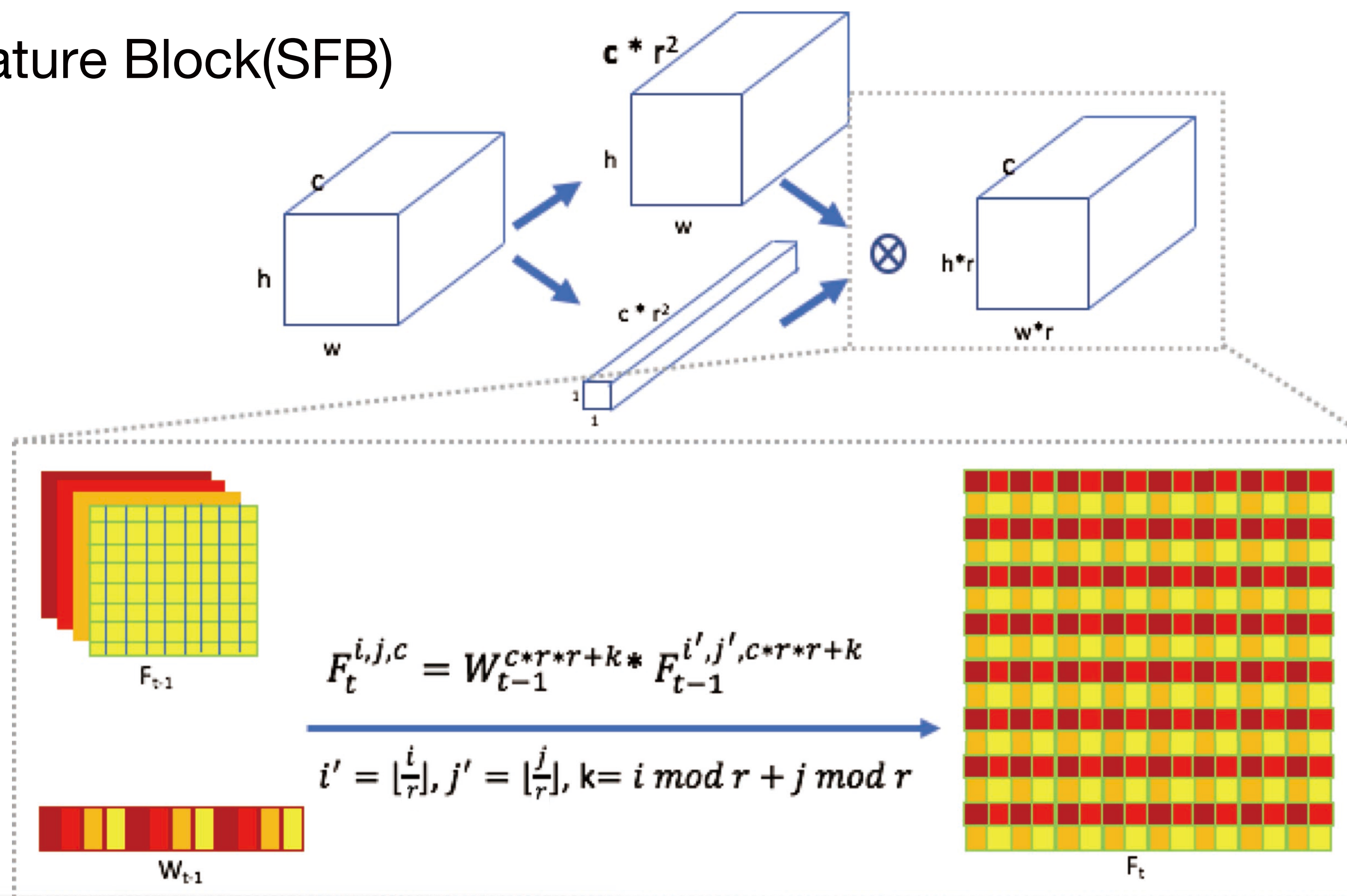


滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

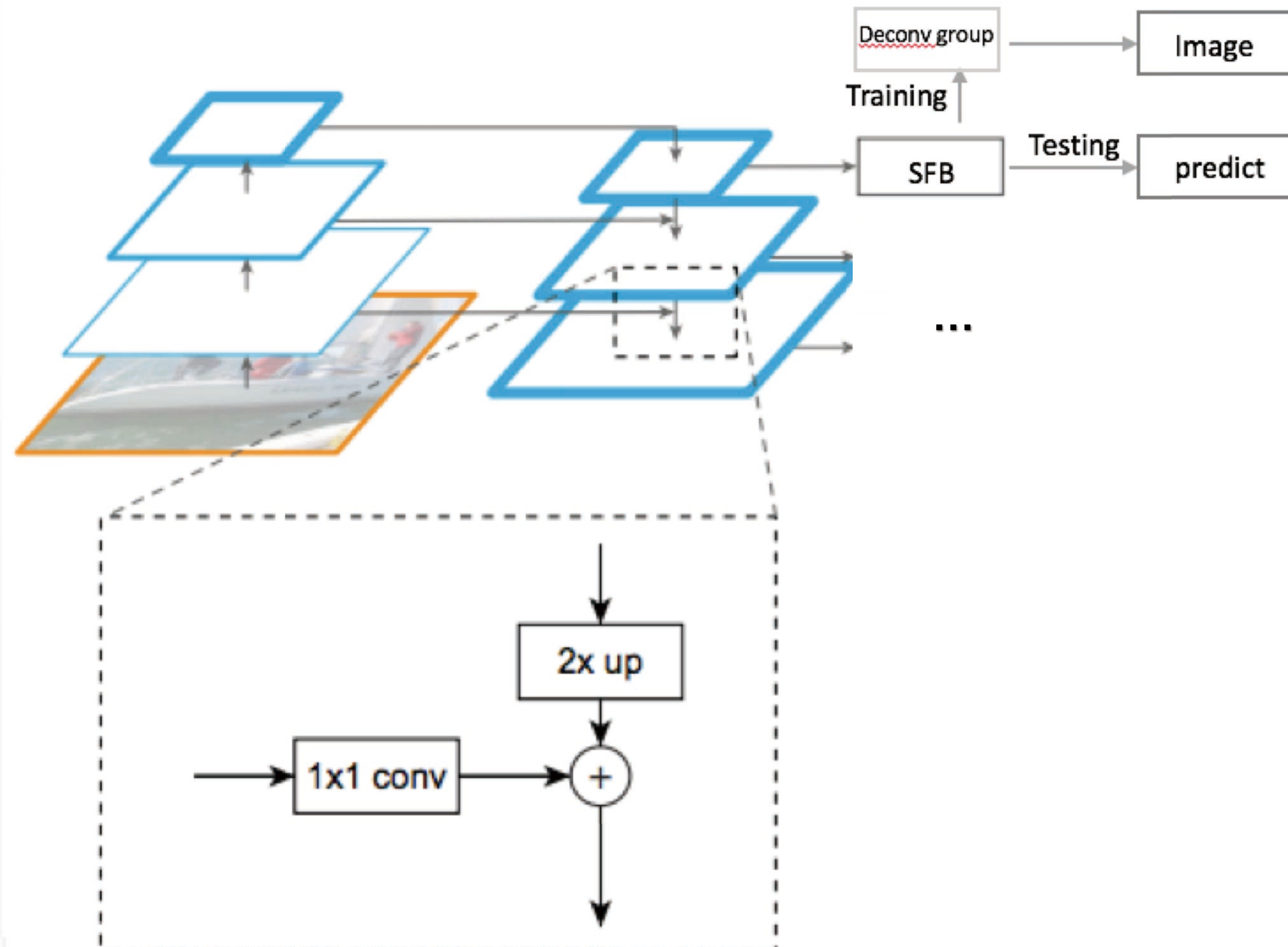
Super Feature Network

- Super Feature Block(SFB)



Super Feature Network

- FPN with SFB



Other Improvements

- Multi-scale training
- Additional dataset(COCO, Apolloscape)
- Path Aggregation Network(PANet)
- Deformable Convolutional Network(DCN)
- Data augmentation
- Heavier head
- Multi-scale and flip testing
- Mask voting
- Ensemble

Dai J, Qi H, Xiong Y, et al. Deformable convolutional networks[J]. CoRR, abs/1703.06211, 2017, 1(2): 3.

Liu, Shu, et al. "Path aggregation network for instance segmentation." *CVPR*, 2018.



Roadmap



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Roadmap

- Baseline
Backbone: ResNet-101, ResNext-101, ResNext_152
- Memory and mAP

name	Max Size	Mask AP	BBox AP
ResNet-101	800 1333	9.11	11.0
	2400 3200	15.08	17.22
ResNext-101	800 1333	12.27	14.87
	1800 2400	16.46	19.07
ResNext-152	800 1333	13.7	16.43
	1500 2000	16.25	19.11

Roadmap

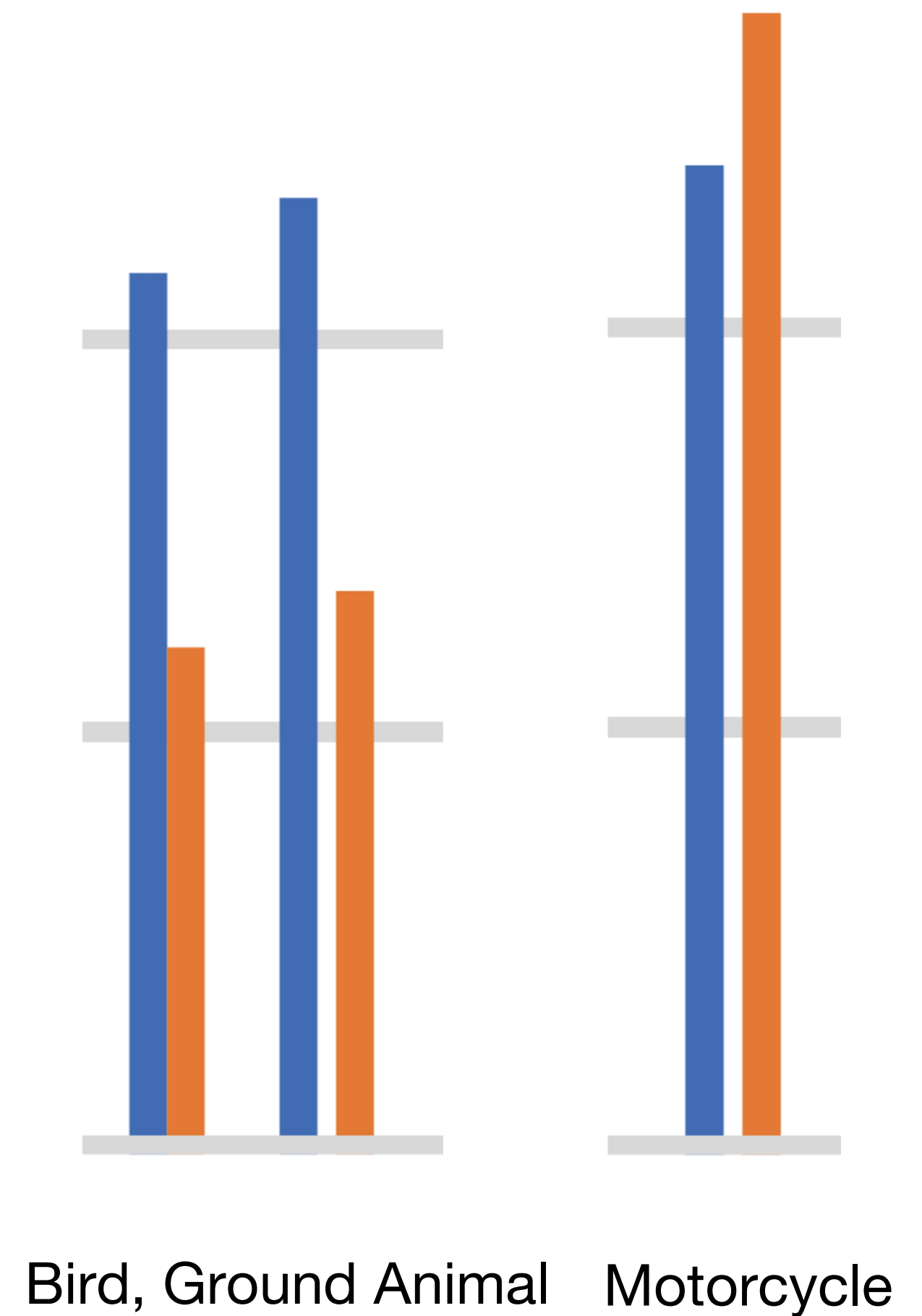
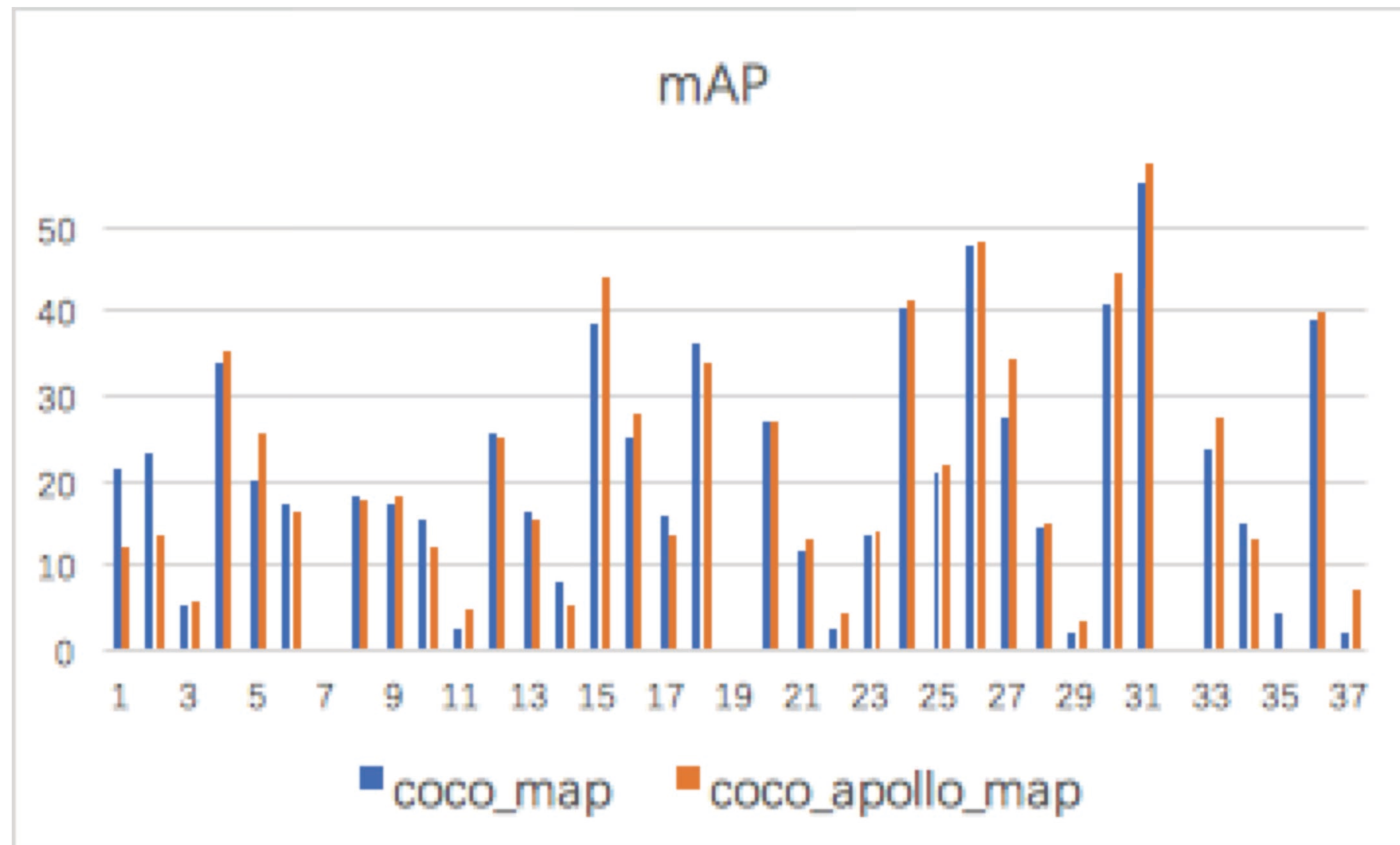
- ApolloScape
8 classes: car, motorbicycle, bicycle, person, rider, truck, bus, tricycle
width: 3387 height: 2710



Huang X, Cheng X, Geng Q, et al. The ApolloScape Dataset for Autonomous Driving[J]. arXiv preprint arXiv:1803.06184, 2018.

Roadmap

- mAP on models pretrained on different datasets.



Roadmap

- Additional Dataset
 - COCO
 - ApolloScape

name	Max Size	Mask AP	BBox AP
Baseline	1800 2400	16.46	19.07
+..	1800 2400	18.01	21.24
+pretrained on coco conv	1800 2400	19.6	23.6
+pretrained on coco full	1800 2400	19.74	24.03
+pretrained on coco_apollo_full	1800 2400	20.02	23.94



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Roadmap

- Multi Scale training
 - Shorter edge: [800, 933, 1250, 1400, 1800]
 - Longer edge: 4000

name	Max Size	Mask AP	BBox AP
Baseline	1800 2400	16.46	19.07
+...	1800 2400	19.74	24.03
+multi scale	[800,933, 1250, 1400, 1800]	20.11	24.36

Roadmap

- SFNet Improvement

name	Max Size	Maxk AP	BBox AP
Baseline	1800 2400	16.46	19.07
+...	[800,933, 1250, 1400, 1800]	20.11	24.36
+SFNet	[800,933, 1250, 1400, 1800]	23.25	27.92

Roadmap

- Test tricks
 - Multi-scale testing
 - Shorter edge: [833,1400, 1800,2400,2800]
 - Longer edge: 4000
 - Horizontal flip
 - Mask voting
 - Heavier head & More anchors
 - Path Aggregation Network(PANet)
 - Deformable Convolution Network(DCN)
 - SoftNMS



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Roadmap

- Results

name	Max Size	Maxk AP	BBox AP
Baseline	1800 2400	16.46	19.07
+...	[800,933, 1250, 1400, 1800]	20.11	24.36
+SFNet	[800,933, 1250, 1400, 1800], r=2	23.25	27.92
+PANet	[800,933, 1250, 1400, 1800]	24.12	28.95
+DCN	[800,933, 1250, 1400, 1800]	24.51	29.20
+test tricks	Bbox vote, multi test, horizon flip	25.49	30.67



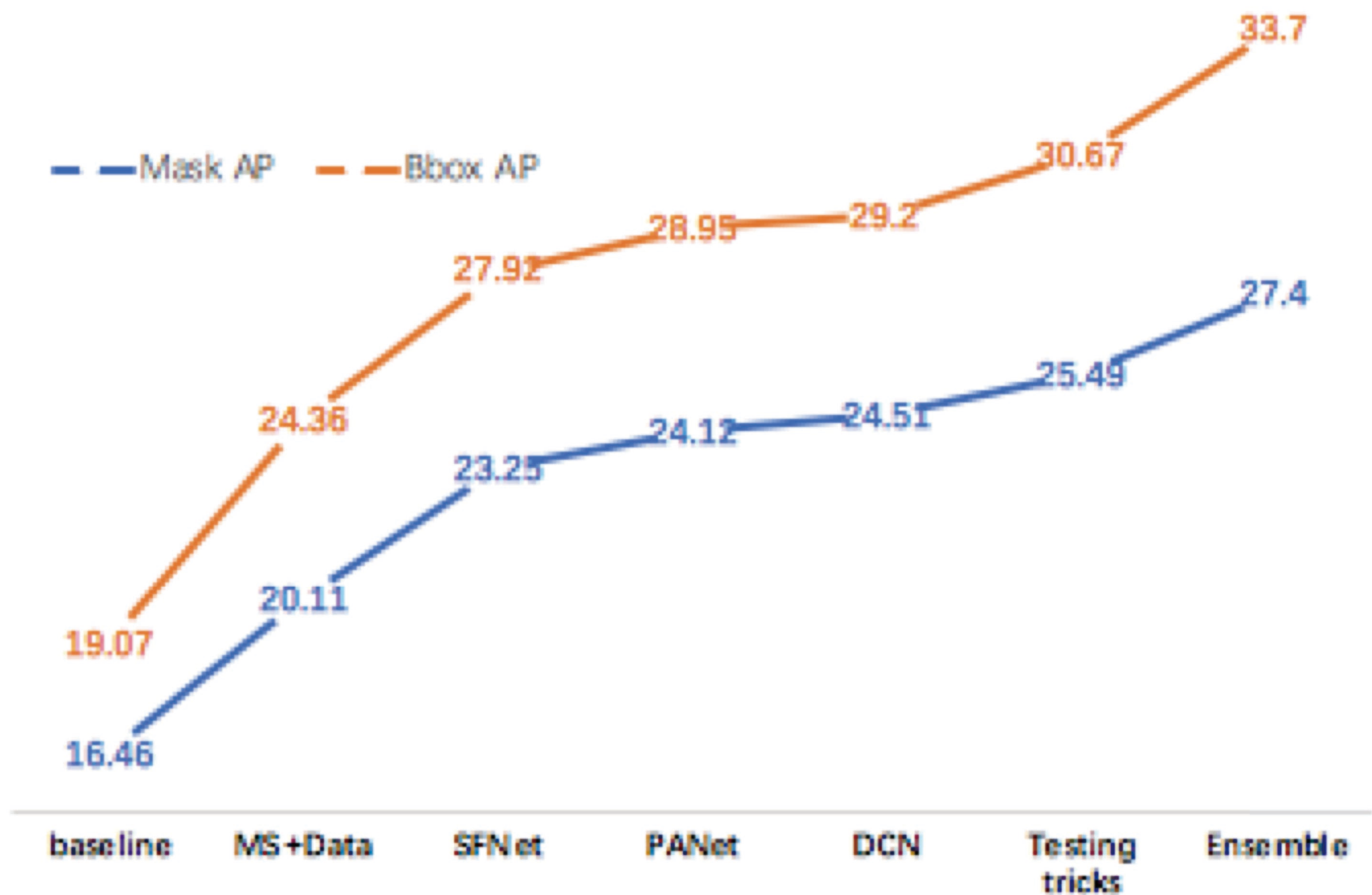
Roadmap

- Ensemble(total 28 models)
 - Backbone: R101,X101(1000,1400,1800,2400)
 - Dataset: COCO, ApolloScape
 - PANet: mulit scales, multi settings
 - DCN: multi scales, multi settings
 - Mask-RCNN multi scale, multi settings
 - Sample balance: weighted loss, data augmentation
 - Class specific
 - Average/weighted(top k)

Roadmap

- Ensemble(total 28 models)

name	Max Size	Maxk AP	BBox AP
Baseline	1800	16.46	19.07
	2400		
+...	1800	25.49	30.67
	2400		
+model oriented ensemble	1800	26.31	31.96
	2400		
+average	1800	26.97	32.82
	2400		
+weighted top-k	1800	27.4	33.7
	2400		



Visualizations



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Visualization



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Visualization



Visualization



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Visualization



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Visualization



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Conclusion

- Training and Testing scale matters.
- Rich and realistic features is necessary.



滴滴

滴滴一下 美好出行

Thanks! Questions?
More details will be described in technical report!

